National Defence Data 2013-2014 and 2015 (est.)
of the 27 EDA Member States

All EU Member States, except Denmark, are EDA participating members.
This document provides national defence data of the 27 EDA Member States for the years 2013-2014 for most indicators, and for the years 2014-2015 (est.) for the total defence expenditure and derived indicators.

All data are provided by the Ministries of Defence of the EDA Member States, based on the list of indicators approved by the Agency’s Ministerial Steering Board in 2007. All financial indicators refer to actual expenditure, except 2015 total defence expenditure which is provisional.

The structure of the document follows that of the Defence Data 2014 booklet, where the indicators are grouped under four sections, represented in the headings:

I. **TOTAL DEFENCE EXPENDITURE**: illustrates how defence budgets relate to GDP, overall government spending, and population.

II. **DEFENCE PERSONNEL**: shows the ratio between military and civilian personnel, as well as the difference between defence expenditure and investment per military.

III. **DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN**: provides data on the major defence expenditure categories - personnel; investment, including research and development (R&D)/research and technology (R&T); operation and maintenance (O&M) and others - to show what defence budgets are spent on.

IV. **COLLABORATIVE EXPENDITURE**: for defence equipment procurement and R&T, demonstrates to what extent the EDA Member States are investing together.

V. **DEPLOYABILITY**: shows the ratio between the military deployed in crisis management operations and the remaining military personnel, and provides data on sustainable and deployable (land) forces, as well as on the costs of deployed operations.

Some of the national figures have been rounded, and some of the 2013 figures have been revised. A margin of error exists for some spending categories, as accounting systems of the Member States differ. In the cases where national data is restricted or not available, blank spaces appear in the graphs.

Data on GDP, general government expenditure, and population are taken from AMECO, the annual macro-economic database of the European Commission’s Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs (DG ECFIN). These data are occasionally revised, and thus may impact some of the data calculated by EDA.
I. TOTAL DEFENCE EXPENDITURE

- Total defence expenditure (million EUR; % change on previous year; % of GDP; % of government expenditure; per capita)
II. DEFENCE PERSONNEL

- Total number of military personnel (absolute figures; % change on previous year)
- Total number of civilian personnel (absolute figures; % change on previous year)
- Proportion of military and civilian personnel (%)
- Defence expenditure and investment per military (EUR; % change on previous year: defence expenditure and investment)
DEFENCE PERSONNEL

Total Number of Military Personnel

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<th>2013</th>
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EE: From 2014, Total Military Personnel includes conscripts.
DEFENCE PERSONNEL

% Change in the Number of Military Personnel, 2012-2013

EE: From 2014, Total Military Personnel includes conscripts.
DEFENCE PERSONNEL

Total Number of Civilian Personnel

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<tr>
<th>Country</th>
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<td>Total</td>
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GO BACK
DEFENCE PERSONNEL

% Change in the Number of Civilian Personnel, 2013-2014

-12.0% -7.0% -6.9% -5.6% -5.4% -5.4% -5.2% -4.9% -4.8% -4.6% -3.6% -3.2% -3.1% -1.9% -1.5% -1.3% -1.2% -1.0% -0.9% 0.0% 0.5% 1.0% 1.5% 1.6% 3.5% 56.9%
DEFENCE PERSONNEL

Total Defence Expenditure and Investment per Military, 2014
(EUR)

Investment comprises defence equipment procurement and R&D (including R&T).
% Change in Total Defence Expenditure per Military, 2013-2014
Investment comprises defence equipment procurement and R&D (including R&T).
III. DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

- Personnel expenditure *(million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence expenditure)*
- Operation and maintenance expenditure *(million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence expenditure)*
- Defence investment *(million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence expenditure)*
- Defence equipment procurement expenditure *(million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence expenditure)*
- Defence R&D expenditure *(million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence expenditure)*
- Defence R&T expenditure *(million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence expenditure)*
- Infrastructure/construction expenditure *(million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence expenditure)*
- Defence expenditure “Outsourced” *(million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence expenditure)*
DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

Personnel Expenditure as % of Total Defence Expenditure

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2013</th>
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<td>Austria</td>
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<tr>
<td>27 EDA Ms</td>
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DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

% Change in Operation and Maintenance Expenditure, 2013-2014

- Portugal: -30.8%
- Bulgaria: -9.9%
- Slovakia: -8.4%
- Czech Republic: -7.6%
- Hungary: -7.3%
- Cyprus: -6.4%
- Italy: -5.6%
- Belgium: -1.6%
- Sweden: -0.9%
- Austria: -0.8%
- Spain: -0.7%
- Malta: 3.1%
- Croatia: 4.8%
- Latvia: 5.5%
- Greece: 6.4%
- Netherlands: 8.0%
- Luxembourg: 9.4%
- Finland: 11.6%
- Estonia: 11.7%
- EDA: 14.6%
- Poland: 16.9%
- United Kingdom: 17.1%
- Hungary: 22.8%
- Lithuania: 32.2%
- Ireland: 34.9%
- France: 44.9%
- Romania: 44.9%
DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

Defence Investment
(million EUR)

Investment comprises defence equipment procurement and R&D (including R&T).
% Change in Defence Investment, 2013-2014

Investment comprises defence equipment procurement and R&D (including R&T).
DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

Defence Investment as % of Total Defence Expenditure

Investment comprises defence equipment procurement and R&D (including R&T).
DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

Defence Equipment Procurement Expenditure
(million EUR)
DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

% Change in Defence Equipment Procurement, 2013-2014

- Cyprus: -92%
- Bulgaria: -82%
- Slovenia: -50%
- Malta: -41%
- Croatia: -35%
- Greece: -33%
- France: -30%
- Latvia: -30%
- Finland: -26%
- Germany: -26%
- Netherlands: -23%
- Hungary: -20%
- Italy: -17%
- Estonia: -17%
- Croatia: -14%
- United Kingdom: -12%
- Spain: -11%
- Sweden: 17%
- Belgium: 24%
- Luxembourg: 25%
- Ireland: 28%
- Portugal: 32%
- Poland: 33%
- Austria: 37%
- Slovakia: 61%
- Romania: 62%
- Lithuania: 131%
DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

Defence Equipment Procurement as % of Total Defence Expenditure

- **2013**
- **2014**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
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</tr>
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</table>

ECONOMIC AND DEFENCE ANALYSIS DIVISION

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DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

Defence R&D Expenditure
(million EUR)

R&D expenditure includes R&T expenditure.
NL: R&D data is not available. The figures are estimates, based on R&T expenditure.
DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

% Change in Defence R&D Expenditure, 2013-2014

R&D expenditure includes R&T expenditure.
NL: R&D data is not available. The figures are estimates, based on R&T expenditure.
R&D expenditure includes R&T expenditure.
NL: R&D data is not available. The figures are estimates, based on R&T expenditure.
R&T expenditure is a subset of R&D expenditure.
R&T expenditure is a subset of R&D expenditure.
R&T expenditure is a subset of R&D expenditure.
DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

Infrastructure/Construction Expenditure
(million EUR)

- Austria 106
- Belgium 112
- Bulgaria 89.9
- Croatia 35
- Cyprus 7.7
- Czech Republic 12.4
- Estonia 9.5
- Finland 66.4
- France 142.3
- Germany 1113.9
- Greece 1190.3
- Hungary 161
- Ireland 43.4
- Italy 135.0
- Latvia 15.0
- Lithuania 9.8
- Luxembourg 5.9
- Malta 6.4
- Netherlands 0.0
- Poland 202.0
- Portugal 914.0
- Romania 314.2
- Slovakia 497.2
- Slovenia 610.6
- Spain 914.8
- Sweden 1164
- United Kingdom 1211.4

0 200 400 600 800 1000 1200 1400

Austria 106 112 89.9 35 7.7 12.4 9.5 66.4 142.3 1113.9 1190.3 161 43.4 135.0 15.0 9.8 5.9 6.4 0.0 202.0 914.0 314.2 497.2 610.6 914.8 1164

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DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

Infrastructure/Construction Expenditure as % of Total Defence Expenditure

- Austria: 0.4% (2013), 0.05% (2014)
- Belgium: 1.8% (2013), 2.3% (2014)
- Bulgaria: 0.4% (2013), 0.05% (2014)
- Croatia: 1.2% (2013), 1.0% (2014)
- Cyprus: 3.5% (2013), 4.3% (2014)
- Czech Republic: 3.5% (2013), 3.8% (2014)
- Estonia: 3.5% (2013), 3.5% (2014)
- Finland: 4.7% (2013), 5.2% (2014)
- France: 2.1% (2013), 2.3% (2014)
- Germany: 3.5% (2013), 3.2% (2014)
- Greece: 0.1% (2013), 1.1% (2014)
- Hungary: 0.2% (2013), 1.1% (2014)
- Ireland: 0.7% (2013), 1.1% (2014)
- Italy: 1.1% (2013), 1.6% (2014)
- Latvia: 7.0% (2013), 7.6% (2014)
- Lithuania: 8.6% (2013), 8.6% (2014)
- Luxembourg: 0.0% (2013), 2.7% (2014)
- Malta: 4.0% (2013), 6.1% (2014)
- Netherlands: 0.0% (2013), 2.7% (2014)
- Poland: 0.02% (2013), 0.01% (2014)
- Portugal: 1.2% (2013), 1.1% (2014)
- Romania: 0.3% (2013), 0.6% (2014)
- Slovakia: 0.3% (2013), 0.3% (2014)
- Slovenia: 0.3% (2013), 0.3% (2014)
- Spain: 2.1% (2013), 2.1% (2014)
- Sweden: 2.3% (2013), 2.3% (2014)
- United Kingdom: 2.7% (2013), 2.7% (2014)

27 EDA MS
DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

Defence Expenditure "Outsourced"
(million EUR)

2013
2014

Austria
Belgium
Bulgaria
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Republic
Estonia
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Ireland
Italy
Latvia
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Malta
Netherlands
Poland
Portugal
Romania
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
United Kingdom
DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BREAKDOWN

% Change in Defence Expenditure "Outsourced", 2013-2014

-65% for United Kingdom
-50.3% for 27 EDA MS
-16.7% for Austria
-3.2% for Czech Republic
-1.0% for Belgium
0.5% for Ireland
8.0% for Sweden
20.1% for Finland
26.1% for Luxembourg
Netherlands
IV. COLLABORATIVE EXPENDITURE

- Collaborative defence equipment procurement (\textit{million EUR}; \% change on previous year; \% of total defence equipment procurement)
- European collaborative defence equipment procurement (\textit{million EUR}; \% change on previous year; \% of total collaborative defence equipment procurement)
- Collaborative defence R&T (\textit{million EUR}; \% change on previous year; \% of total defence R&T)
- European collaborative defence R&T (\textit{million EUR}; \% change on previous year; \% of total collaborative defence R&T)
COLLABORATIVE EXPENDITURE

% Change in Collaborative Defence Equipment Procurement, 2013-2014

- Italy: -17%
- Belgium: -7.1%
- United Kingdom: -3.9%
- 27 EDA MS: 20.5%
- Spain: 34.9%
- Sweden: 44.8%
- France: 79.0%
- Luxembourg: 15411%
COLLABORATIVE EXPENDITURE

European Collaborative Defence Equipment Procurement
(million EUR)

- Austria: 715.5
- Belgium: 69.4
- Croatia: 0
- Cyprus: 0
- Czech Republic: 0
- Estonia: 0.1
- Finland: 0
- France: 1,135.0
- Germany: 2,092.0
- Greece: 0
- Hungary: 0
- Ireland: 0
- Italy: 696.4
- Latvia: 0.2
- Lithuania: 0
- Luxembourg: 0
- Malta: 0.2
- Netherlands: 0.2
- Poland: 0.4
- Portugal: 0
- Romania: 0
- Slovakia: 0
- Slovenia: 0
- Spain: 601.4
- Sweden: 811.3
- United Kingdom: 1,384.2

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COLLABORATIVE EXPENDITURE

% Change in European Collaborative Defence Equipment Procurement, 2013-2014

- Italy: -25%
- United Kingdom: -20.4%
- Belgium: -7.1%
- 27 EDA MS: 14.3%
- Spain: 34.9%
- France: 79.0%
- Sweden: 88.3%
- Luxembourg: 15411%

GO BACK
European Collaborative Equipment Procurement as % of Total Collaborative Equipment Procurement

- Belgium: 100% (2013), 100% (2014)
- Estonia: 0% (2013), 0% (2014)
- France: 100% (2013), 100% (2014)
- Italy: 95% (2013), 85% (2014)
- Luxembourg: 100% (2013), 100% (2014)
- Poland: 0% (2013), 0% (2014)
- Spain: 100% (2013), 100% (2014)
- Sweden: 76% (2013), 99% (2014)
- United Kingdom: 95% (2013), 95% (2014)
- 27 EDA MS: 96% (2013), 96% (2014)
COLLABORATIVE EXPENDITURE

Collaborative Defence R&T Expenditure
(million EUR)

- Austria: 0.1
- Belgium: 0.2
- Bulgaria: 0.2
- Croatia: 0.2
- Cyprus: 0.5
- Czech Republic: 2.3
- Estonia: 1.3
- Finland: 13.3
- France: 130.0
- Germany: 142.0
- Greece: 0
- Hungary: 0
- Ireland: 5.9
- Italy: 0
- Latvia: 0
- Lithuania: 0
- Luxembourg: 0
- Malta: 0
- Netherlands: 3.6
- Poland: 5.5
- Portugal: 3.6
- Romania: 5.6
- Slovakia: 0.2
- Slovenia: 0
- Spain: 27.3
- Sweden: 20.8
- United Kingdom: 0.7
COLLABORATIVE EXPENDITURE

Collaborative Defence R&T as % of Total Defence R&T

- Austria: 0%
- Belgium: 11%
- Czech Republic: 77.5%
- Estonia: 7.8%
- Finland: 0%
- France: 18.5%
- Netherlands: 5.1%
- Poland: 18.0%
- Portugal: 62.1%
- Romania: 0%
- Spain: 51.0%
- Sweden: 24.6%
- United Kingdom: 0.1%
- 27 EDA MS: 9.3%
COLLABORATIVE EXPENDITURE

European Collaborative Defence R&T as % of Total Collaborative Defence R&T

- 2013
- 2014

Austria: 100%
Belgium: 100%
Czech Republic: 100%
Estonia: 100%
Finland: 100%
France: 95%
Italy: 9%
Netherlands: 88%
Poland: 100%
Portugal: 100%
Romania: 100%
Spain: 100%
Sweden: 100%
United Kingdom: 100%
27 EDA MS: 83%
V. DEPLOYABILITY

- Average number of troops deployed (absolute figures; % change on previous year; % of total military personnel)
- Operations costs (deployed) (million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence expenditure)
- Total number of deployable (land) forces (absolute figures; % change on previous year; % of total military personnel)
- Total number of sustainable (land) forces (absolute figures; % change on previous year; % of total military personnel; % of total deployable (land) forces)
DEPLOYABILITY

Average Number of Troops Deployed as % of Total Military Personnel

- **2013**
- **2014**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
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<td>Cyprus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Czech Republic</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
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<td>Finland</td>
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<td>France</td>
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<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>4.2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
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<td>Hungary</td>
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<td>2.6%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
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<td>2.9%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
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<td>Malta</td>
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<td>Netherlands</td>
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<td>Slovakia</td>
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<tr>
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<td>3.2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27 EDA Ms</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Operations Costs (Deployed) as % of Total Defence Expenditure

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>Belgium</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
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<td>3.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>0.00%</td>
<td>0.00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czech Republic</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
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<td>Finland</td>
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<tr>
<td>France</td>
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<td>2.9%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
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<td>Iceland</td>
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<td>Italy</td>
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<td>Latvia</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
<td>5.2%</td>
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<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
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<td>Malta</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
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<td>Poland</td>
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<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
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<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
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<td>Slovakia</td>
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<td>Slovenia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
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<td>Sweden</td>
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<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>27 EDA Ms</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
DEPLOYABILITY

% Change in Sustainable (Land) Forces, 2013-2014

-97%  -52%  -36%  -28%  -10%  -9%  -0.7%  -0.3%  2%  8%  11%  9%  16%  30%  98%  112%
Sustainable (Land) Forces as % of Total Military Personnel

- Austria: 7.1%, 7.0%
- Belgium: 5.6%, 6.3%
- Bulgaria: 6.6%, 6.6%
- Croatia: 4.8%, 5.1%
- Cyprus: 6.2%, 6.7%
- Czech Republic: 6.6%, 6.6%
- Estonia: 4.3%
- Finland: 21.0%
- France: 17.7%
- Germany: 6.9%
- Greece: 3.2%
- Hungary: 4.6%
- Ireland: 4.4%
- Italy: 9.1%, 9.2%
- Latvia: 2.2%
- Lithuania: 4.7%
- Luxembourg: 3.6%
- Malta: 5.3%
- Netherlands: 11.3%
- Poland: 1.9%
- Portugal: 1.8%
- Romania: 6.1%
- Slovakia: 4.5%
- Slovenia: 4.4%
- Spain: 6.1%
- Sweden: 3.5%
- United Kingdom: 6.1%
- 27 EDA MS: 5.6%
Sustainable (Land) Forces as % of Total Deployable (Land) Forces

- Austria: 80% (2013), 71% (2014)
- Belgium: 23% (2013), 28% (2014)
- Bulgaria: 32% (2013), 39% (2014)
- Croatia: 0% (2013), 0% (2014)
- Cyprus: 37% (2013), 37% (2014)
- Czech Republic: 30% (2013), 30% (2014)
- Estonia: 56% (2013), 56% (2014)
- Finland: 41% (2013), 41% (2014)
- France: 100% (2013), 100% (2014)
- Germany: 42% (2013), 42% (2014)
- Greece: 16% (2013), 16% (2014)
- Hungary: 100% (2013), 100% (2014)
- Iceland: 0% (2013), 0% (2014)
- Italy: 8% (2013), 10% (2014)
- Latvia: 17% (2013), 16% (2014)
- Lithuania: 15% (2013), 15% (2014)
- Luxembourg: 10% (2013), 10% (2014)
- Malta: 100% (2013), 100% (2014)
- Netherlands: 29% (2013), 29% (2014)
- Poland: 10% (2013), 10% (2014)
- Portugal: 20% (2013), 20% (2014)
- Romania: 20% (2013), 20% (2014)
- Slovakia: 13% (2013), 13% (2014)
- Slovenia: 16% (2013), 17% (2014)
- Spain: 19% (2013), 19% (2014)
- Sweden: 24% (2013), 26% (2014)
- United Kingdom: 18% (2013), 18% (2014)
- 27 EDA MS: 23% (2013), 23% (2014)