National Breakdowns of European Defence Expenditure
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Total defence expenditure is defined as total Ministry of Defence expenditure (MOD) and defence related expenditure from other sources (other Ministries special budgetary lines).

European Defence Spending in 2005

24 pMS Defence Expenditure: €193 Billion
European Defence Expenditure as a Percentage of GDP in 2005

Percentage

0.00% 0.50% 1.00% 1.50% 2.00% 2.50% 3.00%

-0.88% 1.09% 2.21% 1.86% 1.56% 1.37% 1.36% 2.49% 2.75% 1.44% 1.90% 1.29% 1.23% 0.57% 1.90% 1.72% 1.77% 1.53% 1.49% 1.16% 1.54% 2.47%

Countries:
- Austria
- Belgium
- Cyprus
- Czech Republic
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland
- Italy
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Luxembourg
- Malta
- Netherlands
- Poland
- Portugal
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Spain
- Sweden
- United Kingdom
Defence Expenditure as a Percentage of Total Government Expenditure in 2005
European Defence Expenditure per Capita in 2005

- Austria: 263
- Belgium: 397
- Cyprus: 180
- Czech Republic: 122
- Estonia: 410
- Finland: 702
- France: 371
- Germany: 452
- Greece: 461
- Hungary: 224
- Ireland: 464
- Italy: 71
- Latvia: 71
- Lithuania: 10
- Luxembourg: 472
- Malta: 122
- Netherlands: 241
- Poland: 207
- Portugal: 244
- Slovakia: 125
- Slovenia: 125
- Spain: 492
- Sweden: 736
- United Kingdom: 736
Military Personnel is defined as authorised strengths of all active military personnel; includes non-MOD personnel in uniform who can operate under military command and can be deployed outside national territory. Some figures include Gendarmerie-type forces dedicated to internal security tasks.
European Civil Personnel in 2005

Total European Civil Personnel in 2005: 468,836
Defence equipment procurement expenditure includes expenditure for all major equipment categories.

Total Defence Equipment Procurement in 2005: €26.4 Billion

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**Defence Equipment Procurement in 2005**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Procurement (Millions of Euro)</th>
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<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
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<td>Belgium</td>
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<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>6699</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

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EDA

Defence equipment procurement expenditure includes expenditure for all major equipment categories.
Infrastructure/construction expenditure includes spending on construction of military installations.
European R&D (including R&T) Spend in 2005

Total R&D Spend in 2005: €9,0 Billion

Research and Development (R&D) : any R&D programmes up to the point where expenditure for production of equipment starts to be incurred.
R&T Spend in Europe in 2005

Total R&T spend in 2005: €2.2 Billion

R&T is a subset of R&D: expenditure for basic research, applied research and technology demonstration for defence purposes.
REFORM

Investment in 2005 (Equipment Procurement and R&D)

Total Investment in 2005: €35.4 Billion

Note: Based on slide 9 and 11 combined
Investment (Equipment Procurement and R&D) per Soldier in 2005

The dotted line shows the average (€19,057)

Note: This slide is based on slide 13 (Investment) divided by slide 7 (military personnel)
Defence Expenditure "Outsourced" in 2005

Total Reported Outsourcing in 2005: €11.4 Billion

Outsourcing: Defence Expenditure on services contracted at the MOD/Armed Forces level with service suppliers from outside the Ministry of Defence and/or Armed Forces. Note that the total amount "Outsourced" is probably higher as not all Member States are yet able to provide data.
Operation and Maintenance (O&M) expenditure: expenditure covering O&M (spare parts and supplies) of major equipment; other equipment and supplies; and costs related to maintaining utilities and infrastructure.

Total Operations and Maintenance Spend in 2005: €40,2 Billion
Collaboration is defined as agreement for project or programme contracts by at least two Ministries of Defence, of which at least one is an EDA Participating Member State.

Collaborative Defence Equipment Procurement Procurement in 2005

Collaborative Defence Equipment Procurement Spend in 2005: €4746 Million

Collaboration is defined as agreement for project or programme contracts by at least two Ministries of Defence, of which at least one is an EDA Participating Member State. A limited number of Member States have provided data.
COLLABORATION - DEFENCE EQUIPMENT PROCUREMENT

European Collaborative Defence Equipment Procurement in 2005

European Collaborative Defence Equipment Procurement Spend in 2005: €4222 Million

- Finland: 23
- France: 1193
- Germany
- Hungary: 45
- Italy: 491
- Spain: 1188
- United Kingdom: 432

European Collaboration is defined as a subset of Collaboration: agreement by at least two EU Member States Ministries of Defence for project or programme contracts. Possible non-EU partners share in such contracts is lower than 50%.

A limited number of Member States have provided data.
Collaborative R&T in 2005

Collaborative R&T Spend in 2005: €273 Million

A limited number of Member States have provided data.
Collaboration is defined as agreement for project or programme contracts by at least two Ministries of Defence, of which at least one is an EDA Participating Member State.
European Collaboration is defined as a subset of Collaboration: agreement by at least two EU Member States Ministries of Defence for project or programme contracts. Possible non-EU partners share in such contracts is lower than 50%.

A limited number of Member States have provided data.
DEPLOYABILITY

Average Number of Troops Deployed in 2005

Total Average Number of Troops Deployed in 2005: 73,578

Average number of troops deployed = Average number of troops deployed throughout the year by all 24 EDA participating Member States (All forces)
DEPLOYABILITY

Total Number of Deployable (Land) Forces in 2005

Total Number of Deployable (Land) Forces in 2005: 329,711

Deployable (Land) Forces = (Land) Forces troops prepared for deployed operations (the NATO 40% target).
DEPLOYABILITY

Total Number of Sustainable (Land) Forces in 2005

Total Number of Sustainable (Land) Forces in 2005: 83,177

Sustainable (Land) Forces = (Land) Forces troops undertaking or planned for sustained operations (the NATO 8% target).
Total Deployable and Sustainable (Land) Forces in 2005

Remaining Deployable (Land)
Total Number of Sustainable (Land) Forces