Defence Data of EDA participating Member States in 2007 *

* All EU Member States except Denmark participate in the EDA.
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Notes:
1. All EU Member States except Denmark participate in the EDA. As EDA collects data from its 26 participating Member States these are on occasion subject to revisions and refinement, therefore we advise you to check back in order to ensure you have the most up to date data.

2. It might be possible that statistical data from other public sources for certain indicators differ from the figures publicised by EDA, because they are based on different definitions. To avoid misunderstandings, some nations did not agree to publish all their data.

3. Percentage changes are based on the nominal value for that particular year.
General

### Defence Expenditure

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2006</th>
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<tr>
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<td>United Kingdom</td>
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</table>

Total defence expenditure is defined as total Ministry of Defence expenditure (MOD) and defence related expenditure from other sources (other Ministries special budgetary lines).
General

Percentage Change in Defence Expenditure

Total Defence Expenditure in 2006: €201 Bln
Total Defence Expenditure in 2007: €204 Bln
Change 2006-2007: +1,5%
General

Defence Expenditure as a Percentage of Overall Government Expenditure

[Chart showing defence expenditure as a percentage for different countries with data points for 2006 and 2007.]
General

Defence Expenditure per Capita

Euro

2006  2007

Austria              255  309
Belgium              75  95
Cyprus               404  378
Czech Republic       434  491
Denmark              368  488
Finland              188  193
France               691  888
Germany              471  899
Greece               104  129
Hungary              219  222
Ireland              110  142
Italy                83  97
Latvia               87  88
Lithuania            499  513
Luxembourg           227  232
Malta                227  232
Netherlands          489  532
Poland               222  277
Portugal             138  154
Romania              138  154
Slovakia             232  275
Slovenia             475  497
Spain                783  827
Sweden               412  417
United Kingdom       26 pMS
General

Percentage Change in Defence Expenditure Per Capita

Defence Expenditure Per Capita in 2006: €412
Defence Expenditure Per Capita in 2007: €417

Change 2006-2007: +1.0%
Defence equipment procurement expenditure includes expenditure for all major equipment categories.

Research and Development (R&D): any R&D programmes up to the point where expenditure for production of equipment starts to be incurred.
Reform

Percentage Change in Investment (Equipment Procurement and R&D)

Total Defence Investment in 2006: €38.8 Billion
Total Defence Investment in 2007: €41.8 Billion
Change 2006-2007: + 8%
Reform

Investment (Equipment Procurement and R&D) as a Percentage of Defence Expenditure

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>10%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Czech Republic</td>
<td>16%</td>
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<td>Estonia</td>
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<td>Finland</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>12%</td>
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<tr>
<td>France</td>
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<td>Germany</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>15%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>31%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>14%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>9%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malta</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>16%</td>
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<td>Romania</td>
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<td>Spain</td>
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<td>Sweden</td>
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<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26 pMS</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Investment (Equipment Procurement and R&D) per Military

Euro

2006  2007

Austria  12264  14778
Belgium  1741  14231
Bulgaria  546  347
Cyprus  11079  7759
Czech Republic  17128  11390
Estonia  18507  19396
Finland  29381  28381
France  19237  19297
Germany  27311  28331
Greece  10792  8159
Hungary  10792  8159
Ireland  7832  7322
Italy  7686  7311
Latvia  18037  15037
Lithuania  6326  6481
Luxembourg  7856  7213
Malta  12216  12216
Netherlands  69  69
Poland  26333  32448
Portugal  6125  6125
Romania  9425  9425
Slovakia  4181  4181
Slovenia  7078  7078
Spain  79386  79386
Sweden  79386  79386
United Kingdom  79386  79386

Aus  tra  lia
Bel  giu  m
Bu  lgaria
Cy prus
Cz  ech  Re  pub  lic
Estonia
Fin  land
Fr  ance
Ge  rmany
Greece
Hun  gary
Ire  land
I  taly
La  tvia
Li  thua  nia
L  uxemburg
M  alta
N  etherland  s
Po  land
Po  rtu  gal
Ro  mania
Slo  vakia
Slo  venia
Spa  in
Swed  en
United Kindom
Reform

R&D (including R&T) Expenditure

Total R&D Expenditure in 2006: € 9.7 Billion
Total R&D Expenditure in 2007: € 9.5 Billion
Change 2006-2007:-1.4%

Research and Development (R&D) : any R&D programmes up to the point where expenditure for production of equipment starts to be incurred.
R&T is a subset of R&D: expenditure for basic research, applied research and technology demonstration for defence purposes.

Total R&T spend in 2006: €2,656 Million
Total R&T spend in 2007: €2,613 Million
Change 2006-2007: -1.6%
R&T Spend as a Percentage of Total Defence Expenditure
Reform

Percentage Change in Infrastructure/Construction Expenditure

Total Infrastructure/Construction 2006: €5638 Million
Total Infrastructure/Construction 2007: €6167 Million
Change 2006-2007:+9%
Reform

Operation and Maintenance (O&M) expenditure: expenditure covering O&M (spare parts and supplies) of major equipment; other equipment and supplies; and costs related to maintaining utilities and infrastructure.
Reform

Percentage Change in Operations and Maintenance Expenditure

Total Operation and Maintenance Expenditure 2006: €43,3 Bln
Total Operation and Maintenance Expenditure 2007: €47,0 Bln

Change 2006-2007:+8,5%
Reform

Percentage Change in Military Personnel

Total Military Personnel 2006: 1,940,112
Total Military Personnel 2007: 1,836,882
Change 2006-2007: -5.3%
Reform

Percentage Change in Civilian Personnel

Total Civilian Personnel 2006: 484,827
Total Civilian Personnel 2007: 457,392
Change 2006-2007: -5.7%
Reform

Gendarmerie-type forces, financed by the MOD Budget, but dedicated solely to internal security tasks.

Note: Only a limited number of pMS have Gendarmerie-type forces.
Reform

Personnel Expenditure as a Percentage of Total Defence Expenditure
Reform

Percentage Change in Personnel Expenditure

Total Personnel Expenditure 2006: €110 Bln
Total Personnel Expenditure 2007: €106 Bln

Change 2006-2007: -3,6%
Reform

Operation Costs

Total Operation Costs in 2006: €6,6 Bln
Total Operation Costs in 2007: €8,6 Bln
Change 2006-2007: +30,5%

Operation Costs are incremental (=extra) costs limited to deployed operations outside the EU Member States Territory
Operation Costs as a Percentage of Total Defence Expenditure

- Austria: 3.0% (2006), 3.4% (2007)
- Belgium: 4.2% (2006), 4.0% (2007)
- Bulgaria: 0.0% (2006), 2.0% (2007)
- Cyprus: 0.1% (2006), 0.1% (2007)
- Czech Republic: 2.5% (2006), 2.4% (2007)
- Denmark: 1.6% (2006), 1.4% (2007)
- Estonia: 3.9% (2006), 3.2% (2007)
- Finland: 3.9% (2006), 3.2% (2007)
- France: 3.1% (2006), 2.3% (2007)
- Germany: 4.0% (2006), 2.3% (2007)
- Greece: 1.5% (2006), 1.9% (2007)
- Hungary: 0.4% (2006), 0.2% (2007)
- Iceland: 5.7% (2006), 5.5% (2007)
- Italy: 3.9% (2006), 3.9% (2007)
- Latvia: 4.0% (2006), 3.7% (2007)
- Lithuania: 4.0% (2006), 3.7% (2007)
- Luxembourg: 0.0% (2006), 0.1% (2007)
- Malta: 2.7% (2006), 2.3% (2007)
- Netherlands: 0.1% (2006), 0.2% (2007)
- Norway: 2.7% (2006), 3.0% (2007)
- Poland: 3.9% (2006), 3.9% (2007)
- Portugal: 1.0% (2006), 0.3% (2007)
- Romania: 2.7% (2006), 3.0% (2007)
- Slovakia: 3.5% (2006), 3.4% (2007)
- Slovenia: 2.6% (2006), 2.7% (2007)
- Spain: 4.0% (2006), 4.6% (2007)
- Sweden: 2.0% (2006), 2.7% (2007)
Defence Expenditure Outsourced

Outsourcing: Defence Expenditure on services contracted at the MOD/Armed Forces level with service suppliers from outside the Ministry of Defence and/or Armed Forces.
Reform

Note that the total amount « Outsourced » is probably higher as not all Member States are able to provide data.

Percentage Change in Defence Expenditure Outsourced

Total Defence Expenditure Outsourced 2006: €14,1 Bln
Total Defence Expenditure Outsourced 2007: €14,4 Bln

Change 2006-2007:+2%

Austria  Czech Republic  Finland  France  Ireland  Luxembourg  Slovakia  Spain  United Kingdom

Note that the total amount « Outsourced » is probably higher as not all Member States are able to provide data.
Collaborative Defence Equipment Procurement

Total Collaborative Defence Equipment Procurement Spend in 2006: €6663 mln
Total Collaborative Defence Equipment Procurement Spend in 2007: €6846 mln
Change 2006-2007: +2.7%

Collaboration is defined as agreement for project or programme contracts by at least two Ministries of Defence, of which at least one is an EDA participating Member State.
European Collaboration

European Collaborative Defence Equipment Procurement

Total European Collaborative Defence Equipment Procurement Spend in 2006: € 6078 mln
Total European Collaborative Defence Equipment Procurement Spend in 2007: € 6107 mln

Change 2006-2007: +0,5%

European Collaboration is defined as a subset of Collaboration: agreement by at least two EU Member States Ministries of Defence for project or programme contracts. Possible non-EU partners share in such contracts is lower than 50%.
European Collaboration

European Collaborative Equipment Procurement as a Percentage of Total Equipment

Remaining Percentage of Equipment Procurement
Percentage of European Collaborative Equipment Procurement
European Collaboration

Collaborative R&T

Total Collaborative R&T in 2006: €385 Million
Total Collaborative R&T in 2007: €436 Million
Change 2006-2007: +13.2%

Collaboration is defined as agreement for project or programme contracts by at least two Ministries of Defence, of which at least one is an EDA participating Member State.
European Collaboration

European Collaboration is defined as a subset of Collaboration: agreement by at least two EU Member States Ministries of Defence for project or programme contracts. Possible non-EU partners share in such contracts is lower than 50%.

Total European Collaborative R&T in 2006: €254 Million
Total European Collaborative R&T in 2007: €347 Million
Change 2006-2007:+36,7%
European Collaborative R&T Expenditure as a Percentage of Total R&T

- **Remaining Percentage of R&T Spend**
- **Percentage of European Collaborative R&T Spend**

### Year 2006

- **Czech Republic**: 84.9%
- **Finland**: 90.7%
- **France**: 83.0%
- **Hungary**: 100.0%
- **Poland**: 0.0%
- **Portugal**: 62.1%
- **Slovenia**: 89.7%
- **Spain**: 98.7%
- **Sweden**: 50.5%

### Year 2007

- **Czech Republic**: 84.9%
- **Finland**: 90.7%
- **France**: 83.0%
- **Hungary**: 100.0%
- **Poland**: 0.0%
- **Portugal**: 62.1%
- **Slovenia**: 89.7%
- **Spain**: 98.7%
- **Sweden**: 50.5%
Deployability

Average Number of Troops Deployed

Average number of troops deployed = Average number of troops deployed throughout the year (All forces)
Deployability

Percentage Change in Average Number of Troops Deployed

Total Average Number of Troops Deployed in 2006: 83 300
Total Average Number of Troops Deployed in 2007: 77 900

Change 2006-2007: -6,5%
Deployability

Total Number of Deployable (Land) Forces

Total Number of Deployable (Land) Forces in 2006: 427,000
Total Number of Deployable (Land) Forces in 2007: 444,700

Change 2006-2007: +4%

Deployable (Land) Forces = (Land) Forces troops prepared for deployed operations (the NATO 40% target).
Deployability

Total Deployable (Land) Forces as a Percentage of Total Military Personnel

[Bar chart showing percentage of total military personnel deployable by country, with data for 2006 and 2007.]
Deployability

Total Number of Sustainable (Land) Forces

Total Number of Sustainable (Land) Forces in 2006: 100,900
Total Number of Sustainable (Land) Forces in 2007: 110,500
Change 2006-2007: +10%